



GBEA 2023

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RASPBERRY PI SERVER STACKS

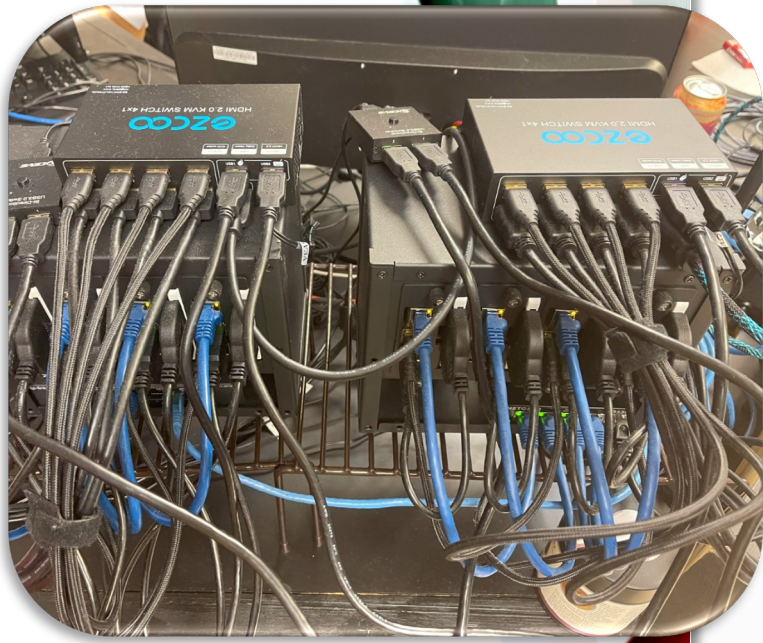
Build Your Own Internet





THE PROBLEM

- Arbitrary or Fear-Based Rules Incompatible with CS Education
- Weak Curriculum that does not cover industry needs
- Few valid End of Pathway Assessments
- Everyone is Dumbing Things Down
- The College Board is Too Far Behind
- Baby Sitting Tools Produce Script Kiddies



THE GOAL

Ability to teach full-stack IP-Based programming

- Graphical User Interfaces
- MySQL/SQL/NOSQL Databases
- Internet (IP) Based Programming (transcending localhost)

Curriculum that actually trains real-world coding

Forward progress towards industry entrance exams

- Java
- .NET Core (Non-existent in curriculum)

High School Students **can** Program Across-the-Stack



OVERVIEW

Each Stack

Raspberry Pi 4s with 8GB RAM (4)

SSD External Drives (4)

Case with two internal cooling fans

Per Stack

Switch

KVM

USB Switches (multiple stacks)

Wireless Access Point



CAPABILITIES

Each Stack

File Server

Database Server

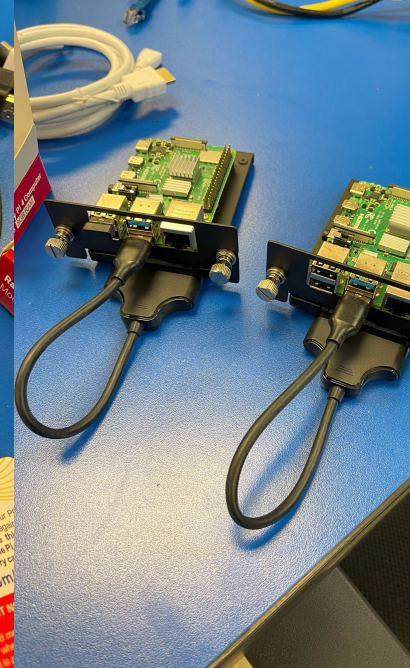
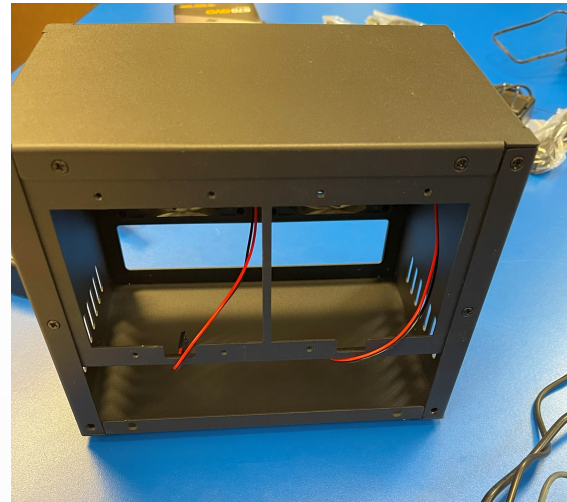
Web Server



BUYING THE GEAR

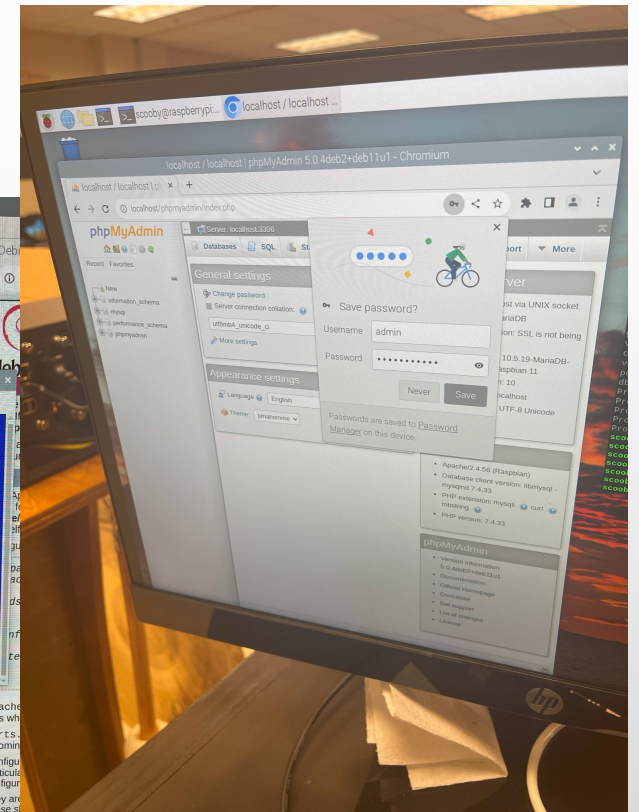
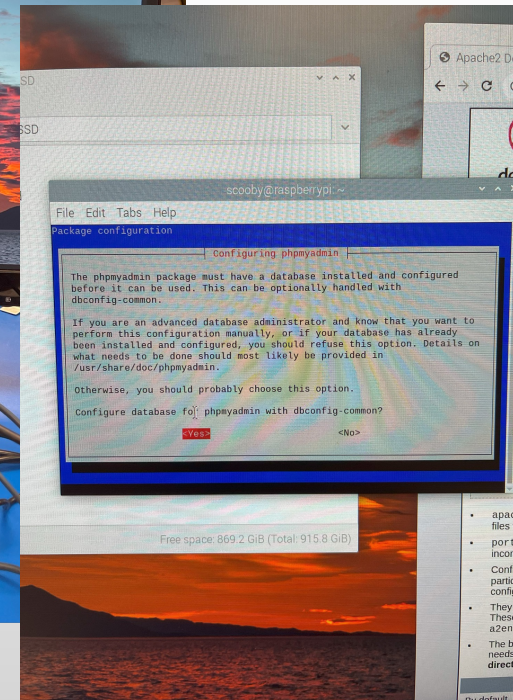
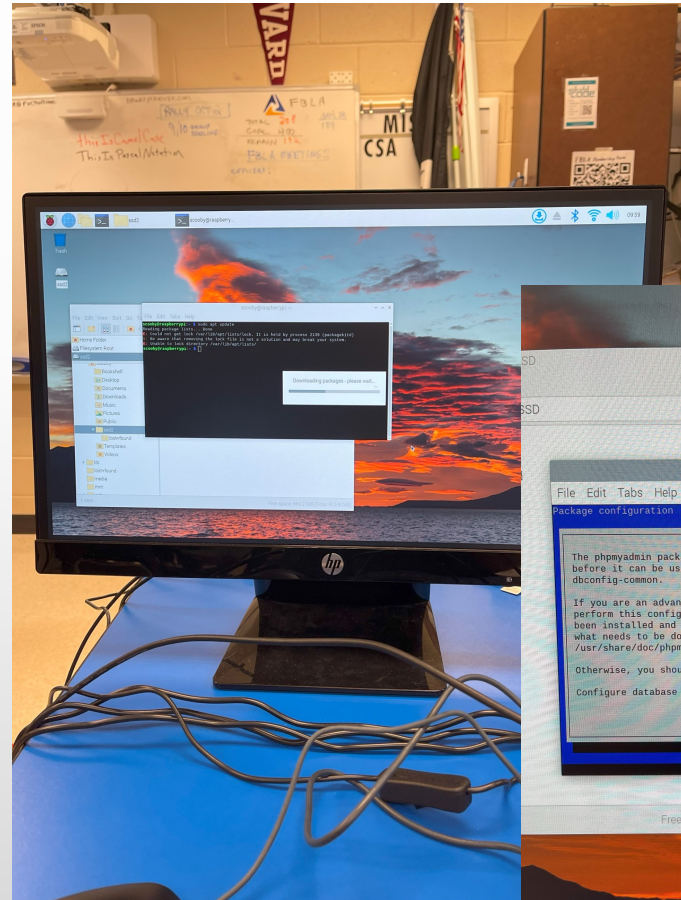
<https://tinyurl.com/piServers>

THE GEAR





THE GEAR





BIG STEPS

Each Pi

1. Install/Configure Pi
2. Tether to hotspot, Upgrade network manager
3. Upgrade/Update Pi
4. Partition and Mount SSD
5. Install LAMP Stack
 1. **L**inux (Done)
 2. **A**pache
 3. **M**ySQL (Maria Db)
 4. **P**hp (localhost)



BIG STEPS

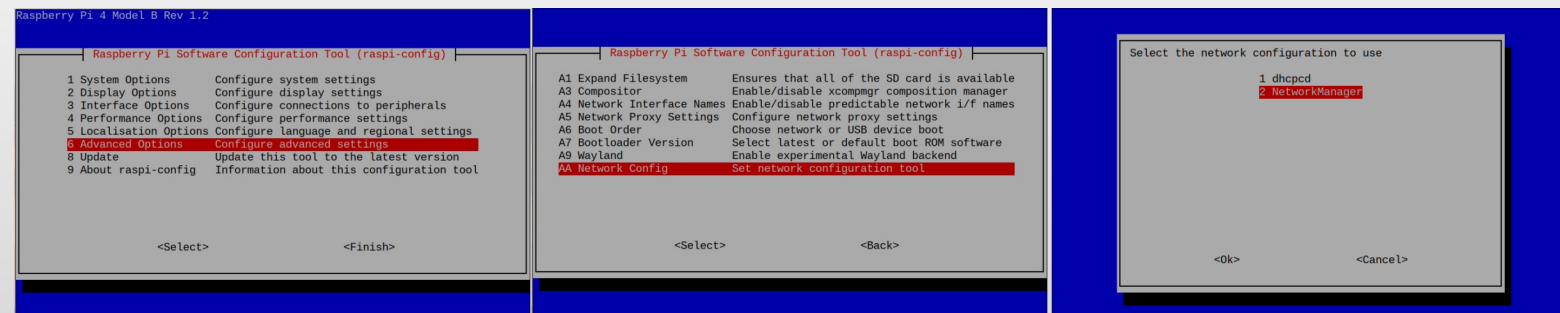
Each Pi

6. Mount Pi in Chassis (2 units each power a chassis fan)
7. Connect each pi to switch and switch to WAP
8. Connect KVM
9. Test KVM and Operations of each Pi

CHECKLIST

Linux Steps

1. Setup Pi
 1. Follow On Screen Instructions
2. Tether to Phone for unblocked Internet
3. Upgrade to Network Manager
 1. `sudo apt install network-manager network-manager-gnome`
 2. `Sudo raspi-config`

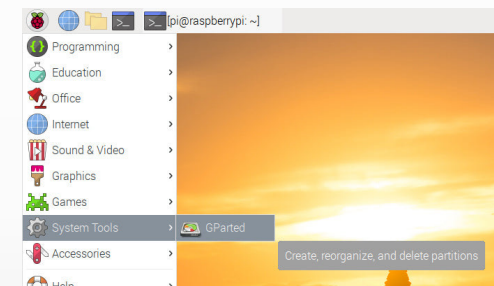


CHECKLIST

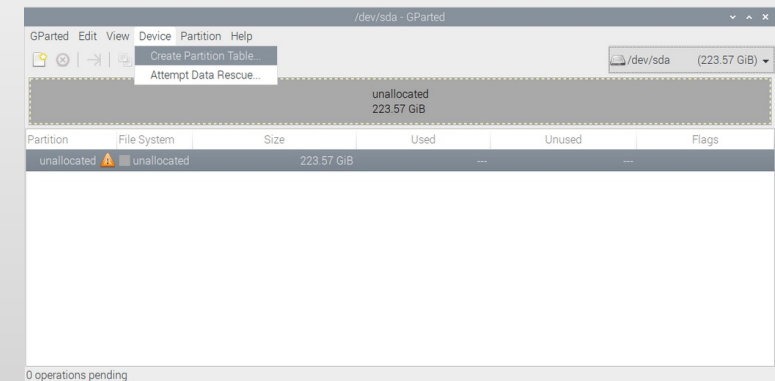
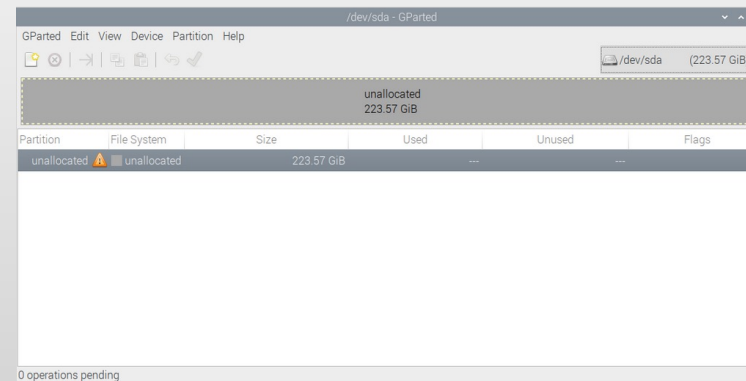
Linux Steps (2)

4. Install GParted

`sudo apt-get install gparted`



Create Partition Table (Device->Create Partition Table)

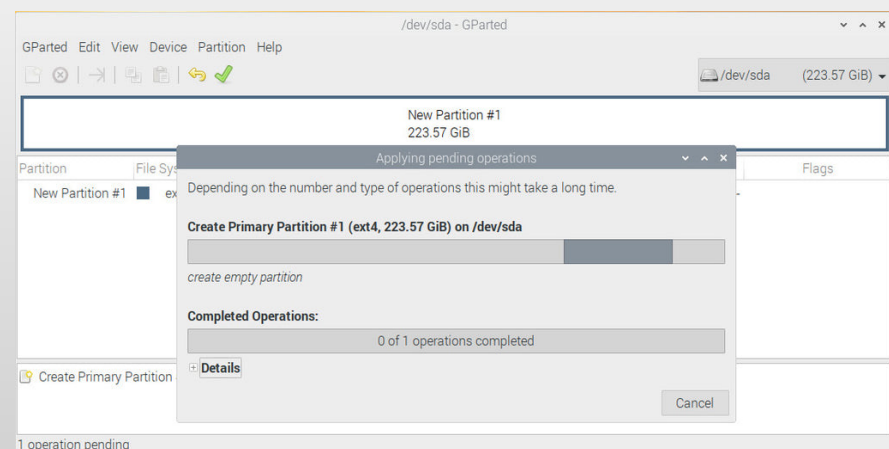
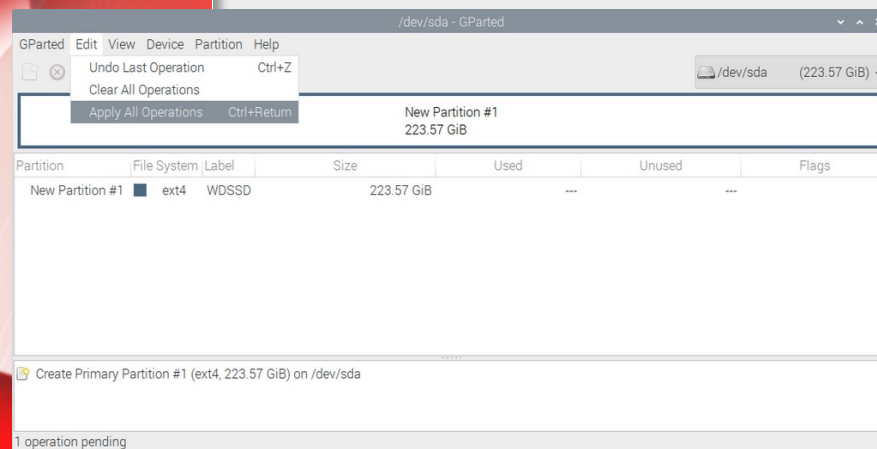
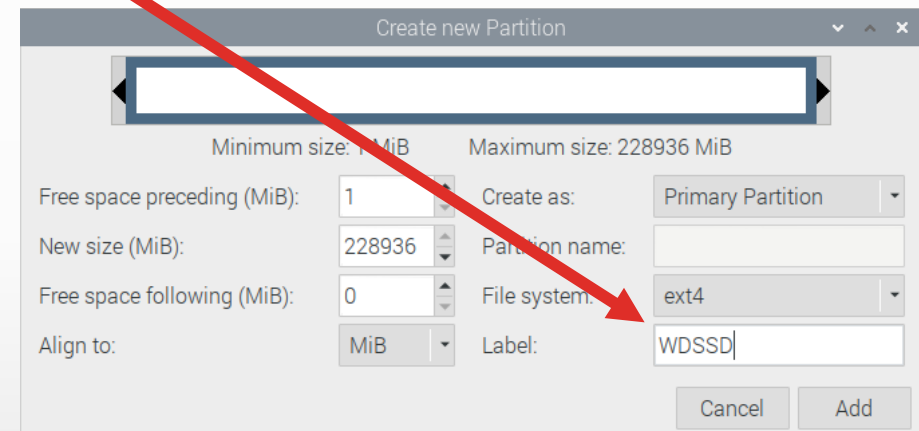
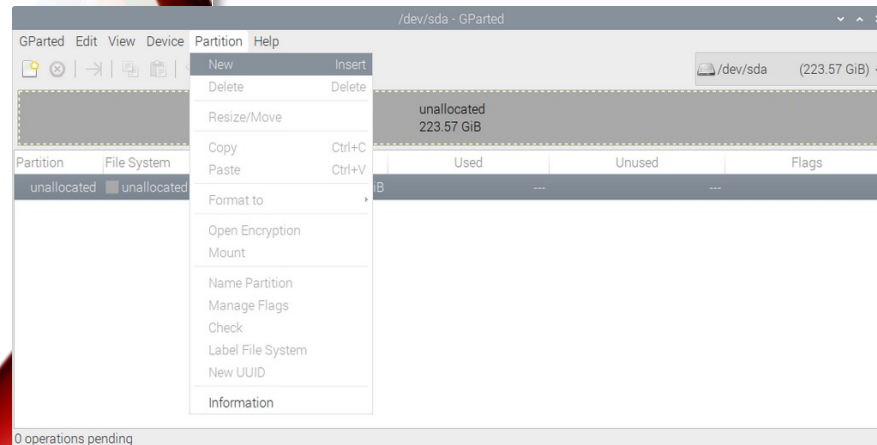


Name is Important!

CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (3)

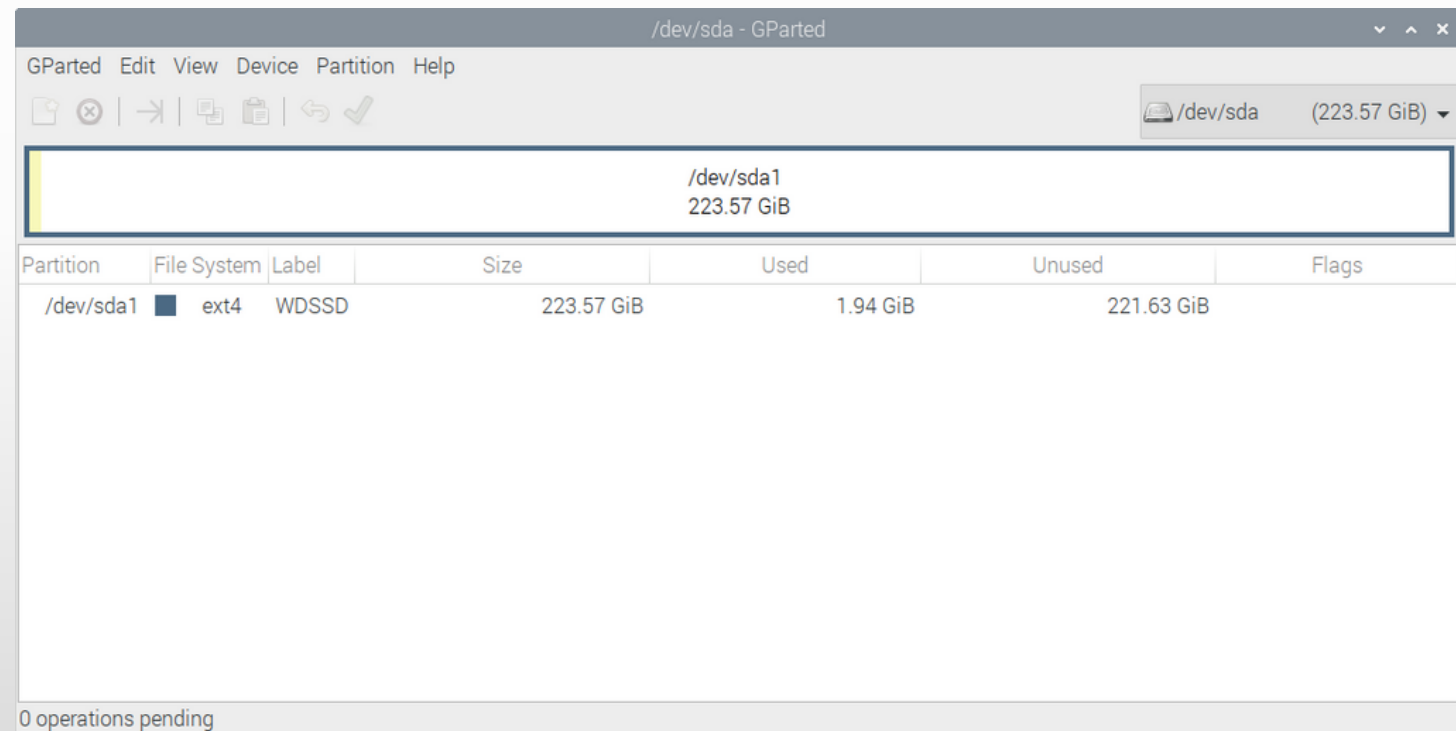
4. Partitioning SSD (cont)



CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (4)

4. Partitioning SSD (cont)

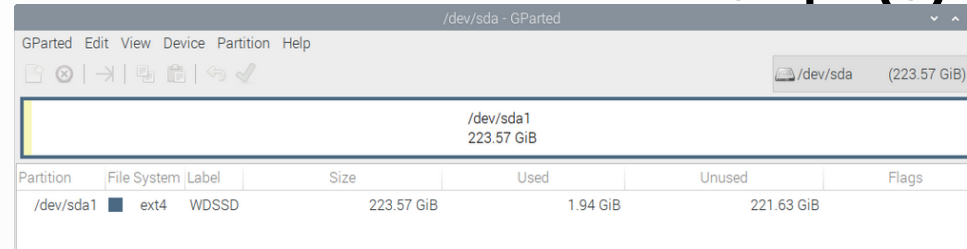


Partition	File System	Label	Size	Used	Unused	Flags
/dev/sda1	ext4	WDSSD	223.57 GiB	1.94 GiB	221.63 GiB	

0 operations pending

Linux Steps (5)

CHECKLIST



4. Finding the SSD's UUID (ID Number)

sudo lsblk -o UUID,NAME,FSTYPE,SIZE,MOUNTPOINT,LABEL,MODEL

NO SPACES

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
File Edit Tabs Help  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo lsblk -o UUID,NAME,FSTYPE,SIZE,MOUNTPOINT,LABEL,MODEL  
UUID NAME FSTYPE SIZE MOUNTPOINT LABEL MODEL  
p27ae581-8943-4d25-8f89-7b1cc6b46f3a sda 223.6G WDC_WDS240G2G0A-00JH30  
└─sda1 ext4 223.6G WDSSD  
mmcblk0 28.9G  
└─mmcblk0p1 vfat 2.4G RECOVERY  
└─mmcblk0p2 512B  
└─mmcblk0p5 ext4 32M SETTINGS  
└─mmcblk0p6 vfat 256M /boot boot  
└─mmcblk0p7 ext4 26.3G / root  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```


CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (6)

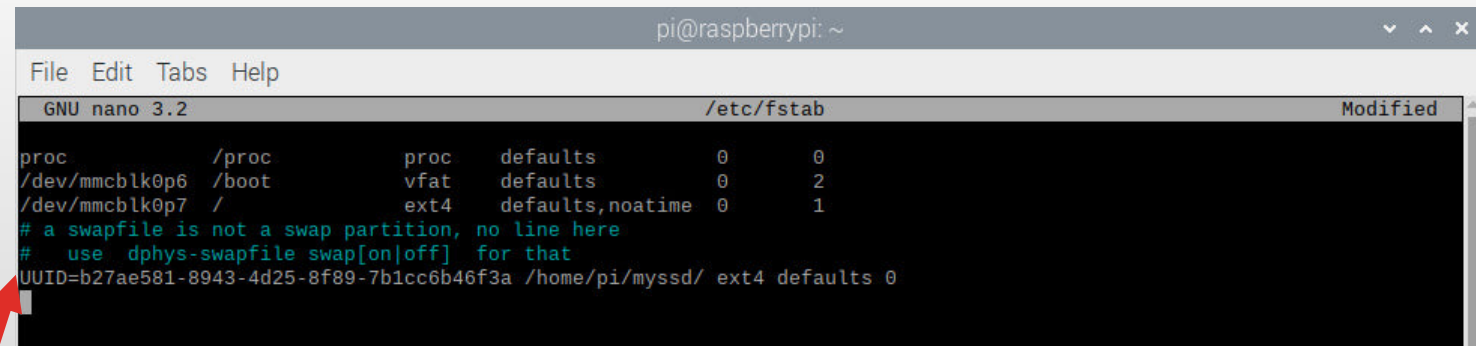
4. Creating a mounting directory

`mkdir directoryName`

Set Permissions

- `sudo chown pi:pi -R /home/pi/directoryName/`
- `sudo chmod a+rwX /home/pi/directoryName/`

Create Automatic Mounting



```
pi@raspberrypi: ~  
File Edit Tabs Help  
GNU nano 3.2 /etc/fstab Modified  
proc /proc proc defaults 0 0  
/dev/mmcblk0p6 /boot vfat defaults 0 2  
/dev/mmcblk0p7 / ext4 defaults,noatime 0 1  
# a swapfile is not a swap partition, no line here  
# use dphys-swapfile swap[on|off] for that  
UUID=b27ae581-8943-4d25-8f89-7b1cc6b46f3a /home/pi/myssd/ ext4 defaults 0  
[Caret at the end of the file]
```

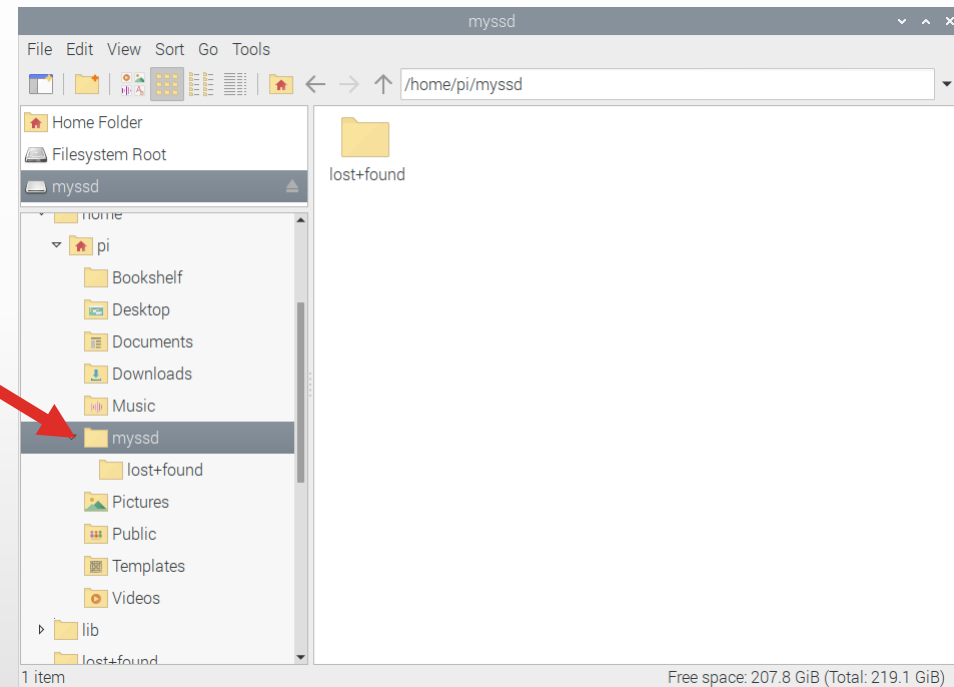
Add this line to the end of this file

`UUID=xxxxxxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx /home/pi/directoryName/ ext4 defaults,auto,users,rw,nofail 0 0`

CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (7)

4. Mount Drive `sudo mount -a`



Reboot & Test

CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (8)

5. Install LAMP Stack

The LAMP stack is a combination of Linux, Apache, MySQL, and PHP.

Linux: Already Done

Apache:

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get upgrade
sudo apt install apache2 -y
```

```
sudo usermod -a -G www-data pi (Assuming user is pi)(You may choose a different user to install)
sudo chown -R -f www-data:www-data /var/www/html
```


```
sudo nano /var/www/html/index.html
```

PHP: (Do this before MySQL)

```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo apt install php -y
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo rm index.html
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo nano index.php
```

Add this to the file if you want a php home page vs index.html

```
<?php echo "hello world"; ?>
```



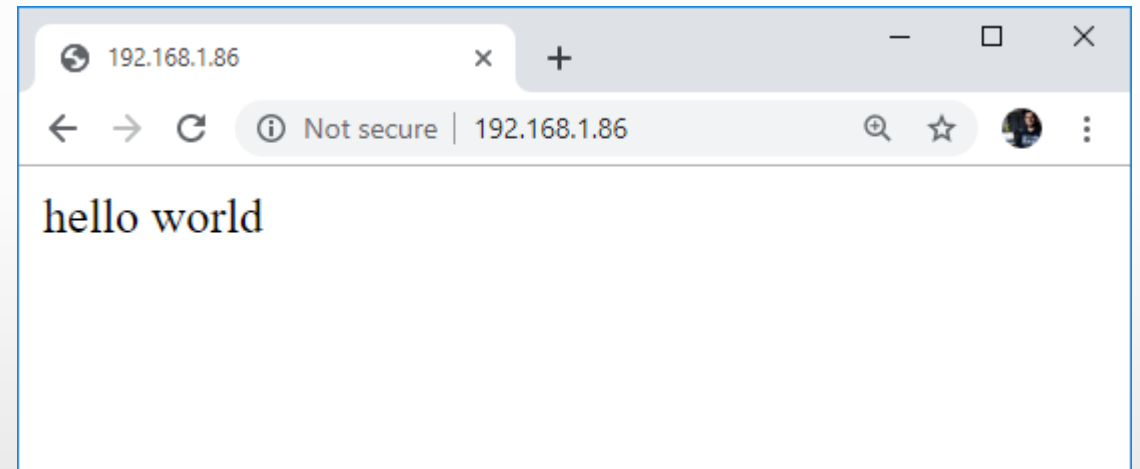
```
pi@raspberrypi: /var/www/html
GNU nano 3.2 index.php Modified
<?php echo "hello world"; ?>
```

CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (9)

5. Install LAMP Stack (cont)

```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo service apache2 restart
```



CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (10)

5. Install LAMP Stack (cont)

Install MariaDB Server (MySQL for Pi)

```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo apt install mariadb-server php-mysql -y
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo service apache2 restart
```

```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo mysql_secure_installation
```

You will be asked Enter current password for root (type a secure password): press Enter

Type in Y and press Enter to Set root password

Type in a password at the New password: prompt, and press Enter.

Important: remember this root password, as you will need it later

Type in Y to Remove anonymous users

Type in Y to Disallow root login remotely

Type in Y to Remove test database and access to it

Type in Y to Reload privilege tables now

CHECKLIST

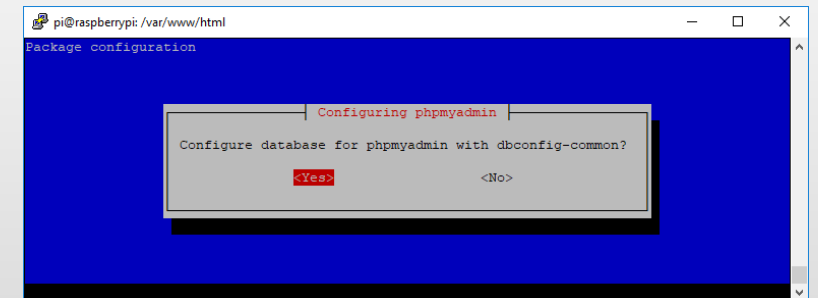
Linux Steps (11)

5. Install LAMP Stack (cont)

Install phpMyAdmin

```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo apt install phpmyadmin -y
```

- Select **Apache2** when prompted and press the **Enter** key
- Configuring **phpmyadmin**? **OK**
- Configure database for phpmyadmin with **dbconfig-common**? **Yes**
- Type your **password** and press **OK**



```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo phpenmod mysqli
```

```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo service apache2 restart
```

CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (12)

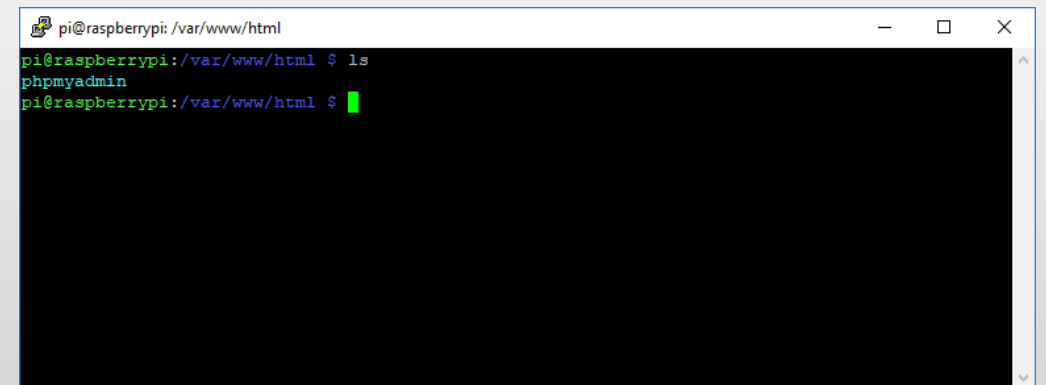
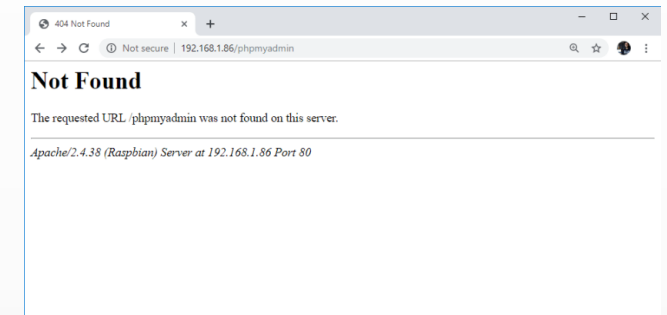
5. Install LAMP Stack (cont)

When you go to localhost/phpmyadmin (or your Pi's IP Address), you might see:

If so (common), move phpMyAdmin folder

```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo ln -s /usr/share/phpmyadmin /var/www/html/phpMyAdmin
```

```
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ ls  
phpmyadmin
```



CHECKLIST

Linux Steps (13)

5. Install LAMP Stack (cont)

Reload admin page

<http://localhost/phpmyadmin> (or your pi's ip address)

Finally, set permissions for your web pages:

```
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ ls -lh /var/www/  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo chown -R pi:www-data /var/www/html/  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo chmod -R 770 /var/www/html/  
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ ls -lh /var/www/
```



RESULTS

First Year Results! **2022-2023 AP CSP/APCS-A Classes**

1. Airline Reservation Systems

- a) AP Principles - Python/SQL
- b) APCS-A – Java/SQL

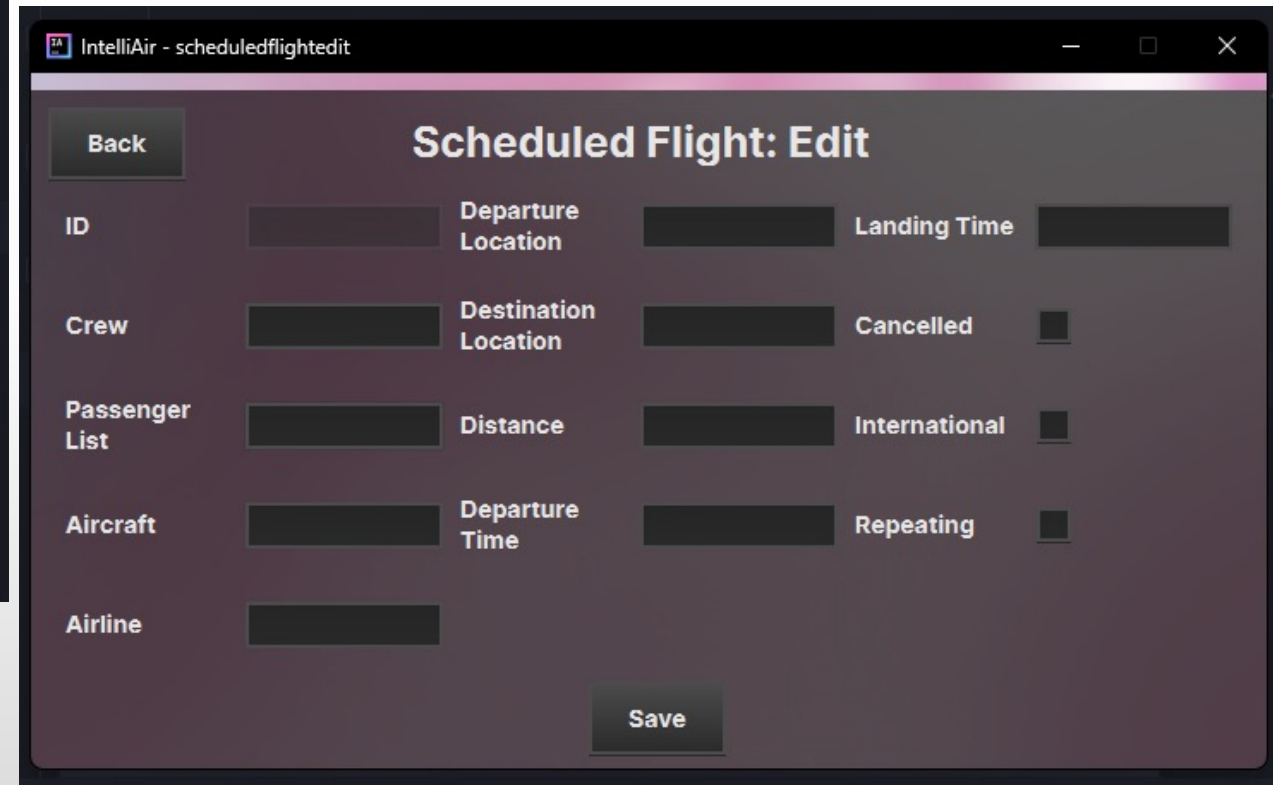
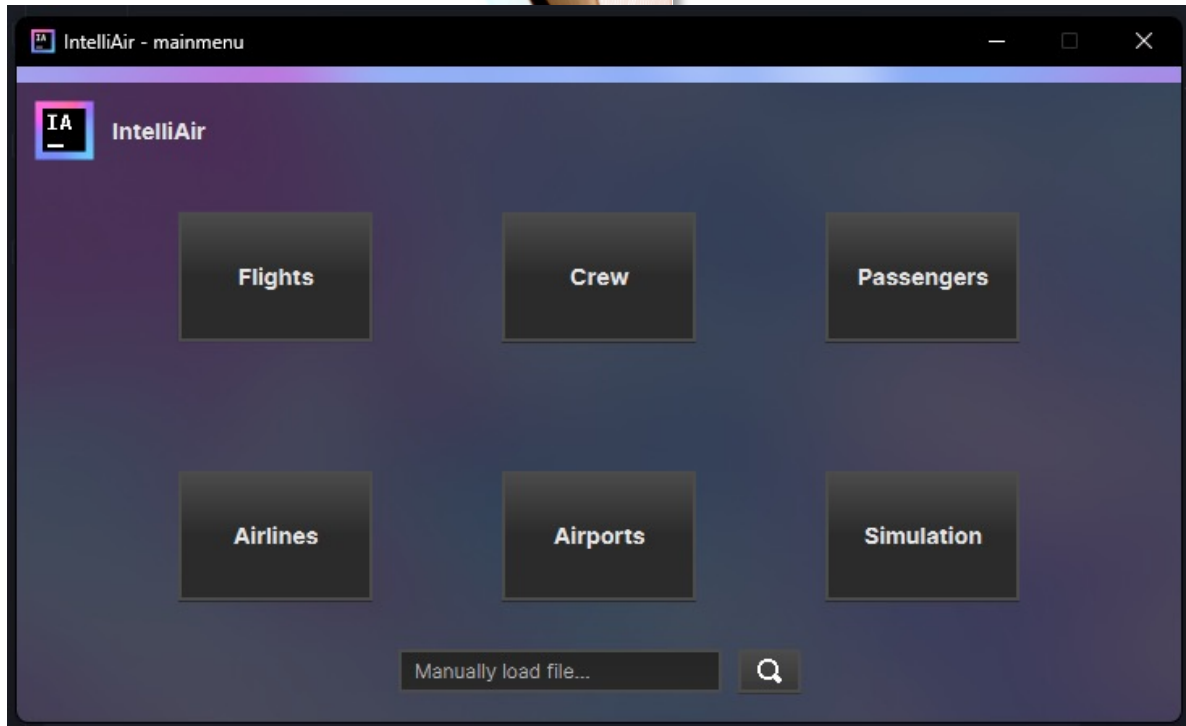
2. Requirements

- a) Crew (Captain/FO/FA)
- b) Passengers
- c) Aircraft
- d) Flight Schedule

First Year Results!

2022-2023 AP CSP/APCS-A Classes

RESULTS



First Year Results!

2022-2023 AP CSP/APCS-A Classes

RESULTS

IntelliAir - actualflightedit

Actual Flight: Edit

Back

ID	<input type="text"/>	Distance	<input type="text"/>	Crew List	<input type="text"/>
Pushback	<input type="text"/>	Passenger List	<input type="text"/>	Takeoff	<input type="text"/>
Aircraft	<input type="text"/>	Departure	<input type="text"/>	Destination	<input type="text"/>
Divert Code	<input type="text"/>	Approach	<input type="text"/>	Cancelled	<input type="checkbox"/>
Departure Location	<input type="text" value="Departure Location"/>	Landing	<input type="text"/>	International	<input type="checkbox"/>

Save

Actual Flight: View

ure	Destination	Airline
No content in table		

More Info

Add New

Edit

Delete

First Year Results!

2022-2023 AP CSP/APCS-A Classes

RESULTS

Flight DB

File Edit Help Pages

ID: 1 Distance: 172

Time: 2024-01-01 12:00:00.0

Airline: Delta Air Lines Passenger: Emma Johnson

Departure Airport: O'hare International Ai... Crew: Ethan Rodriguez

Arrival Airport: John F. Kennedy Airport Aircraft: 163728

Insert Flight Edit Flight Delete Flight Disconnect

Successfully Connected. Records Loaded

|< << < > >> >|

Passenger DB

File Edit Help Pages

ID: 1 Frequent Flier Number: 219065874

Passenger Name: Emma Johnson

Gender: Female Nationality: Canadian

No Fly: ☐ Flight: 1

Commit Add Passenger

Update Passenger Delete Passenger Add Passenger Disconnect from Database

Successfully connected.

|< << < > >> >|